

Citation Styles

Citation styles differ mostly in the location, order, and syntax of information about references. The number and diversity of citation styles reflect different priorities with respect to concision, readability, dates, authors, publications, and, of course, style.

There are also two major divisions *within* most citation styles: **documentary-note style** and **parenthetical style**. *Documentary-note style* is the standard form of documenting sources. It involves using either [footnotes](#) or [endnotes](#) so that information about your sources is readily available to your readers but does not interfere with their reading of your work.

In the *parenthetical style*, sometimes called the “author-date” style or “in-text” style, references to sources are made in the body of the work itself, through parentheses. An example of this would be the following sentence, taken from page 23 of a book written by Professor Scott in 1999:

Professor Scott asserts that “environmental reform in Alaska in the 1970s accelerated rapidly as the result of pipeline expansion.”
(Scott 1999, 23)

This is generally considered an abbreviated form of citation, and it does not require footnotes or endnotes, although it does require the equivalent of a “[Works Cited](#)” page at the end of the paper. It is easier to write, but might interfere with how smoothly your work reads. See your instructor for information on which form, documentary-note style or parenthetical style, is appropriate for your paper.

With so many different citation styles, how do you know which one is right for your paper? First, we strongly recommend asking your instructor. There are several factors which go into determining the appropriate citation style, including discipline (priorities in an English class might differ from those of a Psychology class, for example), academic expectations (papers intended for publication might be subject to different standards than mid-term papers), the research aims of an assignment, and the individual preference of your instructor.

If you want to learn more about using a particular citation style, we have provided links to more specific resources below. Just choose the appropriate discipline from the menu on the left, or scroll down until you find the style that interests you.

Humanities

Chicago

Writer's Handbook: Chicago Style Documentation
<http://www.wisc.edu/writing/Handbook/DocChicago.html>

Quick Reference Guide to the Chicago Style
<http://www.library.wvu.edu/ref/Refhome/chicago.html>

Excellent FAQ on Usage in the Chicago Style
<http://www.press.uchicago.edu/Misc/Chicago/cmosfaq/>

Online! Guide to Chicago Style
<http://www.bedfordstmartins.com/online/cite7.html>

MLA (Modern Language Association)

Writer's Handbook: MLA Style Documentation
<http://www.wisc.edu/writing/Handbook/DocMLA.html>

The Documentation Style of the Modern Language Association
<http://www.newark.ohio-state.edu/~osuwrite/mla.htm>

MLA Citation Style
http://campusgw.library.cornell.edu/newhelp/res_strategy/citing/mla.html

Online! Guide to MLA Style
<http://www.bedfordstmartins.com/online/cite5.html>

Useful Guide to Parenthetical Documentation
<http://www.geocities.com/Athens/Acropolis/1623/document.html>

Turabian (an academic style that works in other disciplines as well)

[Turabian bibliography samples](#) (Ithaca College Library). Based on the 6th edition of Turabian's *Manual*.

[Turabian Style: Sample Footnotes and Bibliographic Entries \(6th edition\)](#)
(Bridgewater State College)

[Turabian style guide](#): (University of Southern Mississippi Libraries)

[Turabian Citation Style Examples](#) (Northwest Missouri State University)

Sciences

ACS (American Chemical Society)

ACS Style Sheet
<http://www.lehigh.edu/~inhelpp/footnote/acs.html>
ACS Books Reference Style Guidelines
<http://pubs.acs.org/books/references.shtml>

AMA (American Medical Society)

AMA Style Guide
<http://healthlinks.washington.edu/hsl/styleguides/ama.html>
AMA Documentation Style
<http://rx.stlcp.edu/wcenter/AMA.htm>
AMA Citation Style
<http://www.liu.edu/cwis/cwp/library/workshop/citama.htm>

CBE (Council of Biology Editors)

Writer's Handbook: CBE Style Documentation
<http://www.wisc.edu/writetest/Handbook/DocCBE6.html>
Online! Guide to CBE Style
<http://www.bedfordstmartins.com/online/cite8.html>
CBE Style Form Guide
<http://www.lib.ohio-state.edu/guides/cbegd.html>

IEEE (Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers)

Handbook: Documentation IEEE Style
<http://www.ecf.utoronto.ca/~writing/handbook-docum1b.html>
Sample IEEE Documentation Style for References
http://www.carleton.ca/~nartemev/IEEE_style.html
Electrical Engineering Citation Style
<http://www.lehigh.edu/~inhelpp/footnote/footee.html>

NLM (National Library of Medicine)

NLM Style Guide
<http://healthlinks.washington.edu/hsl/styleguides/nlm.html>
Citing the Internet: A Brief Guide
<http://nmlm.gov/pnr/news/200107/netcite.html>

National Library of Medicine Recommended Formats for Bibliographic Citation
(PDF format)

<http://www.nlm.nih.gov/pubs/formats/internet.pdf>

Vancouver (Biological Sciences)

Introduction to the Vancouver Style

<http://www.lib.monash.edu.au/vl/cite/citeprvr.htm>

Vancouver Style References

<http://www.library.uq.edu.au/training/citation/vancouv.html>

Detailed Explanation of the Vancouver style

<http://www.acponline.org/journals/annals/01jan97/unifreqr.htm>

Social Sciences

AAA (American Anthropological Association)

Citations and Bibliographic Style for Anthropology Papers

<http://www.usd.edu/anth/handbook/bib.htm>

AAA Style Handbook (PDF format)

http://www.aaanet.org/pubs/style_guide.pdf

APA (American Psychological Association)

Writer's Handbook: APA Style Documentation

<http://www.wisc.edu/writing/Handbook/DocAPA.html>

APA Style Guide

<http://www.lib.usm.edu/~instruct/guides/apa.html>

Bibliography Style Handbook (APA)

http://www.english.uiuc.edu/cws/wworkshop/bibliography_style_handbookapa.htm

APA Style Electronic Format

<http://www.westwords.com/guffey/apa.html>

Online! Guide to APA Style

<http://www.bedfordstmartins.com/online/cite6.html>

APA Style.org

<http://www.apastyle.org/eleceref.html>

APSA (American Political Science Association)

Writer's Handbook: APSA Documentation
<http://www.wisc.edu/writing/Handbook/DocAPSA.html>

Legal Style

Cornell University's Introduction to Basic Legal Citation
<http://www.law.cornell.edu/citation/citation.table.html>

Legal Citation: Using and Understanding Legal Abbreviations
<http://qsilver.queensu.ca/law/legalcit.htm>

Legal Research and Citation Style in the USA
<http://www.rbs0.com/lawcite.htm>

Other: General info on citing web documents
<http://www.lib.berkeley.edu/TeachingLib/Guides/Internet/Style.html>

Recommended Multi-Style Links
<http://www.aresearchguide.com/styleguides.html>
<http://www.dianahacker.com/resdoc/>